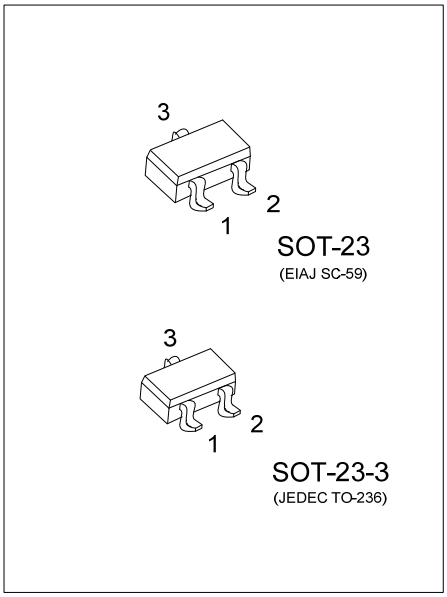
PRECISION MICROPOWER SHUNT VOLTAGE REFERENCE



■ DESCRIPTION

As a shunt voltage reference integrated circuit, UTC **LM4041** can be used for widespread applications with enhancement of the competitive advantage by saving use of external capacitors..

In order to ensure a stable output voltage, the reference not only offers low dynamic impedance, low noise and a low temperature coefficient, but also provides tight output tolerance.

There are Five versions of fixed output and adjustable reverse breakdown voltage. The minimum operating current is 45 μA for the **LM4041**-XX and the **LM4041**-ADJ.

However, for those applications which the output voltage needs to be adjusted between 1.233V and 10V, an external resistor divider is necessary.

■ FEATURES

* Low Output Noise : 20μV_{RMS} (Typ.)
* Operating Current range : 45μA ~ 12mA

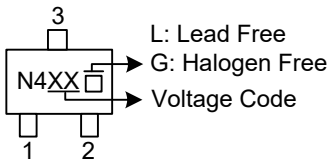
■ ORDERING INFORMATION

Ordering Number		Package	Packing
Lead Free	Halogen Free		
LM4041L-xx-AE2-R	LM4041G-xx-AE2-R	SOT-23-3	Tape Reel
LM4041L-xx-AE3-R	LM4041G-xx-AE3-R	SOT-23	Tape Reel

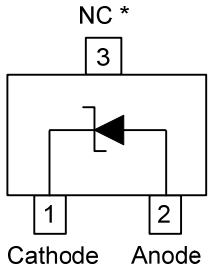
Note: xx: Output Voltage, refer to Marking Information.

LM4041G-xx-AE2-R (1)Packing Type (2)Package Type (3)Output Voltage Code (4)Green Package	(1) R: Tape Reel (2) AE2: SOT-23-3, AE3: SOT-23 (3) xx: Refer to Marking Information (4) G: Halogen Free and Lead Free, L: Lead Free

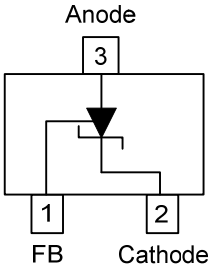
■ MARKING INFORMATION

PACKAGE	VOLTAGE CODE	MARKING
SOT-23 SOT-23-3	12: 1.2V 25: 2.5V 30: 3.0V 50: 5.0V 10: 10V AD: ADJ	

■ PIN CONFIGURATION



LM4041-XX



LM4041-ADJ

* This pin must be left floating or connected to pin 2.

■ PIN DESCRIPTION

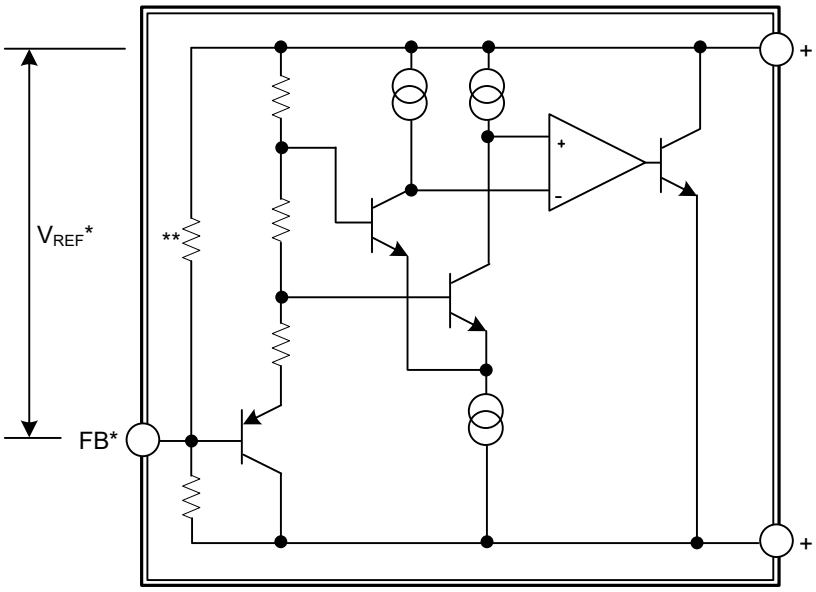
UTC LM4041-1.2

PIN NO.	PIN NAME	DESCRIPTION
1	Cathode	Output reference voltage, cathode terminal
2	Anode	Output reference voltage, anode terminal
3	NC	No Connection

UTC LM4041-ADJ

PIN NO.	PIN NAME	DESCRIPTION
1	FB	Feedback terminal (for)
2	Cathode	Output reference voltage, cathode terminal
3	Anode	Output reference voltage, anode terminal

■ BLOCK DIAGRAM



* UTC LM4041-ADJ Output only
** UTC LM4041-Fixed Output only

■ ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATING (T_A = 25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	RATINGS	UNIT
Continuous Cathode Voltage	V_Z	15	V
Continuous Cathode Current	I_Z	-10 ~ +25	mA
Power Dissipation (Note 3)	P_D	300	mW
Junction Temperature	T_J	+150	°C
Storage Temperature	T_{STG}	-65 ~ +150	°C

Note: Absolute maximum ratings are those values beyond which the device could be permanently damaged. Absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only and functional device operation is not implied.

■ RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	RATINGS	UNIT
Cathode Current (max)	I_Z	12	mA
Reverse Breakdown Voltage	V_Z	10	V
Operating Temperature	T_A	-40 ~ +85	°C

■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T_A =-40°C~ +85°C, unless otherwise specified.)

FOR UTC LM4041-1.2

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Reverse Breakdown Voltage	V_{REF}	I_Z = 100μA, T_A=25°C			1.225		V
Reverse Breakdown Voltage Tolerance		I_Z = 100μA	T_A=25°C	-12		12	mV
			T_A=-40°C~+85°C	-24		24	mV
Reverse Breakdown Voltage Change With Operating Current Change	$\frac{\Delta V_{REF}}{\Delta I_Z}$	$I_{Z(MIN)} < I_Z < 1$mA	T_A=25°C		0.7	2.0	mV
			T_A=-40°C~+85°C			2.5	mV
		1mA < I_Z < 12mA	T_A=25°C		2.5	8	mV
			T_A=-40°C~+85°C			10	mV
Minimum Operating Current	$I_{Z(MIN)}$	T_A=25°C			45	65	μA
		T_A=-40°C~+85°C				70	μA
Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage (Note)	T_CV_O	V_Z=5V, I_Z=100μA, T_A=-40°C~+85°C			±70		ppm/°C
Reverse Dynamic Impedance	Z_Z	I_Z=1mA, I_{AC}=0.1I_Z, f=120Hz, T_A=25°C			0.5	2.0	Ω
Output Voltage Noise	e_N	I_Z =100μA, 10Hz ≤ f ≤ 10 kHz, T_A=25°C			20		μVrms
Long-term Stability of Reverse Breakdown Voltage		t=1000h, I_Z=100μA, T_A= 25°C±0.1°C,			120		ppm

■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Cont.)

FOR UTC LM4041-2.5

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Reverse Breakdown Voltage	V_{REF}	I_Z = 100μA, T_A=25°C			2.5		V
Reverse Breakdown Voltage Tolerance		I_Z = 100μA	T_A=25°C	-13		13	mV
			T_A=-40°C~+85°C	-38		38	mV
Reverse Breakdown Voltage Change With Operating Current Change	$\frac{\Delta V_{REF}}{\Delta I_Z}$	$I_{Z(MIN)}$ < I_Z < 1mA	T_A=25°C		0.7	2.0	mV
			T_A=-40°C~+85°C			2.5	mV
		1mA < I_Z < 12mA	T_A=25°C		2.5	9	mV
			T_A=-40°C~+85°C			11	mV
Minimum Operating Current	$I_{Z(MIN)}$	T_A=25°C			45	65	μA
		T_A=-40°C~+85°C				70	μA
Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage (Note)	T_CV_O	I_Z=100μA, T_A=-40°C~+85°C			±550		ppm/°C
Reverse Dynamic Impedance	Z_Z	I_Z=1mA, I_{AC}=0.1I_Z, f=120Hz, T_A=25°C			0.5	2.0	Ω
Output Voltage Noise	e_N	I_Z =100μA, 10Hz ≤ f ≤ 10 kHz, T_A=25°C			20		μVrms
Long-term Stability of Reverse Breakdown Voltage		t=1000h, I_Z=100μA, T_A= 25°C±0.1°C,			120		ppm

FOR UTC LM4041-3.0

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Reverse Breakdown Voltage	V_{REF}	I_Z = 100μA, T_A=25°C			3.0		V
Reverse Breakdown Voltage Tolerance		I_Z = 100μA	T_A=25°C	-15		15	mV
			T_A=-40°C~+85°C	-45		45	mV
Reverse Breakdown Voltage Change With Operating Current Change	$\frac{\Delta V_{REF}}{\Delta I_Z}$	$I_{Z(MIN)}$ < I_Z < 1mA	T_A=25°C		0.7	2.0	mV
			T_A=-40°C~+85°C			2.5	mV
		1mA < I_Z < 12mA	T_A=25°C		2.5	10	mV
			T_A=-40°C~+85°C			12	mV
Minimum Operating Current	$I_{Z(MIN)}$	T_A=25°C			45	65	μA
		T_A=-40°C~+85°C				70	μA
Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage (Note)	T_CV_O	I_Z=100μA, T_A=-40°C~+85°C			±550		ppm/°C
Reverse Dynamic Impedance	Z_Z	I_Z=1mA, I_{AC}=0.1I_Z, f=120Hz, T_A=25°C			0.5	2.0	Ω
Output Voltage Noise	e_N	I_Z =100μA, 10Hz ≤ f ≤ 10 kHz, T_A=25°C			20		μVrms
Long-term Stability of Reverse Breakdown Voltage		t=1000h, I_Z=100μA, T_A= 25°C±0.1°C,			120		ppm

■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Cont.)

FOR UTC LM4041-5.0

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Reverse Breakdown Voltage	V_{REF}	I_Z = 100μA, T_A=25°C			5.0		V
Reverse Breakdown Voltage Tolerance		I_Z = 100μA	T_A=25°C	-25		25	mV
			T_A=-40°C~+85°C	-75		75	mV
Reverse Breakdown Voltage Change With Operating Current Change	$\frac{\Delta V_{REF}}{\Delta I_Z}$	$I_{Z(MIN)} < I_Z < 1$mA	T_A=25°C		0.7	2.0	mV
			T_A=-40°C~+85°C			2.5	mV
		1mA < I_Z < 12mA	T_A=25°C		2.5	12	mV
			T_A=-40°C~+85°C			15	mV
Minimum Operating Current	$I_{Z(MIN)}$	T_A=25°C			45	65	μA
		T_A=-40°C~+85°C				70	μA
Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage (Note)	T_CV_O	I_Z=100μA, T_A=-40°C~+85°C			±550		ppm/°C
Reverse Dynamic Impedance	Z_Z	I_Z=1mA, I_{AC}=0.1I_Z, f=120Hz, T_A=25°C			0.5	2.0	Ω
Output Voltage Noise	e_N	I_Z =100μA, 10Hz ≤ f ≤ 10 kHz, T_A=25°C			20		μVrms
Long-term Stability of Reverse Breakdown Voltage		t=1000h, I_Z=100μA, T_A= 25°C±0.1°C,			120		ppm

FOR UTC LM4041-10

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Reverse Breakdown Voltage	V_{REF}	I_Z = 100μA, T_A=25°C			10		V
Reverse Breakdown Voltage Tolerance		I_Z = 100μA	T_A=25°C	-50		50	mV
			T_A=-40°C~+85°C	-115		115	mV
Reverse Breakdown Voltage Change With Operating Current Change	$\frac{\Delta V_{REF}}{\Delta I_Z}$	$I_{Z(MIN)} < I_Z < 1$mA	T_A=25°C		0.7	2.0	mV
			T_A=-40°C~+85°C			4.0	mV
		1mA < I_Z < 12mA	T_A=25°C		2.5	15	mV
			T_A=-40°C~+85°C			25	mV
Minimum Operating Current	$I_{Z(MIN)}$	T_A=25°C			45	65	μA
		T_A=-40°C~+85°C				70	μA
Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage (Note)	T_CV_O	I_Z=100μA, T_A=-40°C~+85°C			±550		ppm/°C
Reverse Dynamic Impedance	Z_Z	I_Z=1mA, I_{AC}=0.1I_Z, f=120Hz, T_A=25°C			0.5	2.0	Ω
Output Voltage Noise	e_N	I_Z =100μA, 10Hz ≤ f ≤ 10 kHz, T_A=25°C			20		μVrms
Long-term Stability of Reverse Breakdown Voltage		t=1000h, I_Z=100μA, T_A= 25°C±0.1°C,			120		ppm

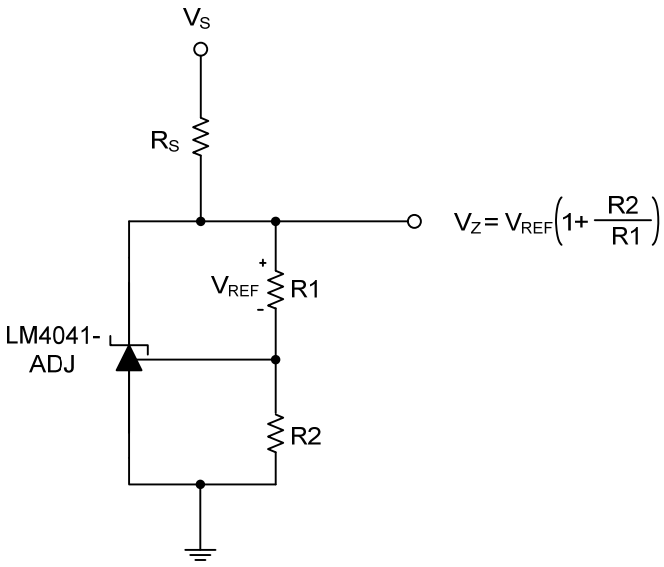
■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Cont.)

FOR UTC LM4041-ADJ

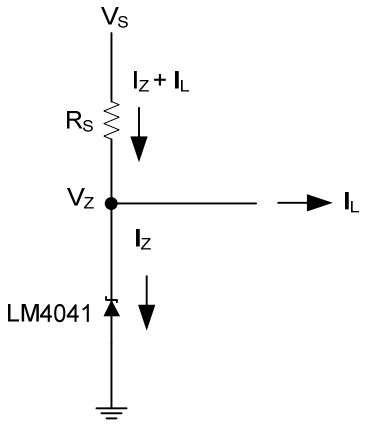
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Reference Voltage	V_{REF}	V_Z=5V, I_Z = 100μA, T_A=25°C			1.233		V
Reference Voltage Tolerance		V_Z=5V, I_Z = 100μA	T_A=25°C	-12		12	mV
			T_A=-40°C~+85°C	-24		24	mV
Reference Voltage Change With Cathode Current Change	$\frac{\Delta V_{REF}}{\Delta I_Z}$	$I_{Z(MIN)}$ < I_Z < 1mA	T_A=25°C		0.7	2	mV
			T_A=-40°C~+85°C			2.5	mV
		1mA < I_Z < 12mA	T_A=25°C		2	6	mV
			T_A=-40°C~+85°C			8	mV
Reference Voltage Change With Output Voltage Change	$\frac{\Delta V_{REF}}{\Delta V_{KA}}$	I_Z=1mA	T_A=25°C		-1.55	-2	mV/V
			T_A=-40°C~+85°C			-3	mV/V
Minimum Cathode Current	$I_{Z(MIN)}$	T_A=25°C			45	75	μA
		T_A=-40°C~+85°C				80	μA
Feedback Current	I_{FB}		T_A=25°C		60	150	nA
			T_A=-40°C~+85°C			200	nA
Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage (Note)	T_CV_O	V_Z=5V, I_Z=100μA, T_A=-40°C~+85°C			±70		ppm/°C
Reverse Dynamic Impedance	Z_Z	V_Z=V_{REF}, I_Z=1mA, I_{AC}=0.1I_Z f=120Hz, T_A=25°C			0.3		Ω
		V_Z=10V, I_Z=1mA, I_{AC}=0.1I_Z f=120Hz, T_A=25°C			2		Ω
Output Voltage Noise	e_N	V_Z=V_{REF}, I_Z =100μA 10Hz ≤ f ≤ 10 kHz, T_A=25°C			20		μVrms
Long-term Stability of Reverse Breakdown Voltage		t=1000h, I_Z=100μA, T_A= 25°C±0.1°C,			120		ppm

Note: Reference voltage and average temperature coefficient change with output voltage (V_Z).

■ TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUIT



Adjustable Shunt Regulator



Shunt Regulator

■ APPLICATION INFORMATION

V_Z is set according to the equation shown as below which can be set by a user-defined resistor divider.

Cathode and Load Currents

The total current available to supply the load (I_L) and bias the UTC **LM4041** (I_Z) is set by R_S, so its value must be set properly. In all cases, I_Z must stay in a specified range for proper operation of the reference; R_S must be small enough to supply the minimum I_Z. At maximum V_S and minimum I_L, to limit I_Z to not exceed rating of 12 mA, RS must be large enough.

$$R_S = \frac{(V_S - V_Z)}{(I_L + I_Z)}$$